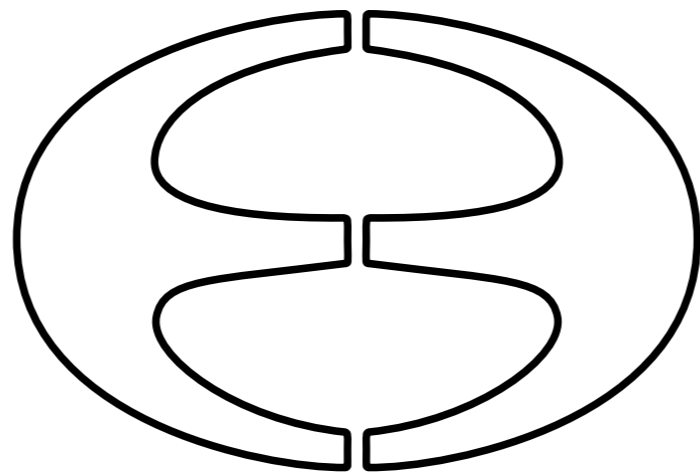


Esperanto



Eŭropa lingvo